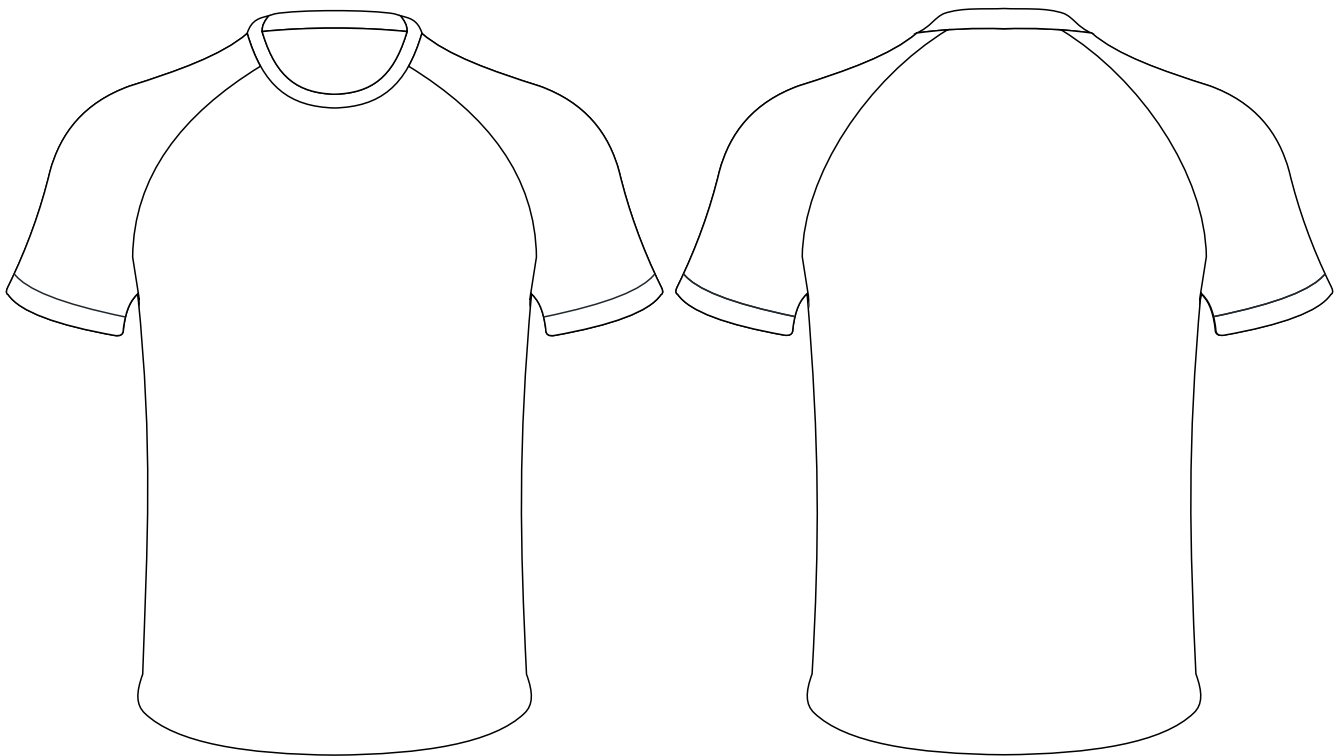


T-SHIRT MĘSKI



T-SHIRT DAMSKI

